

# Design and Simulation of CMOS Ternary Latches Using esim

<https://esim.fossee.in/circuit-simulation-project>

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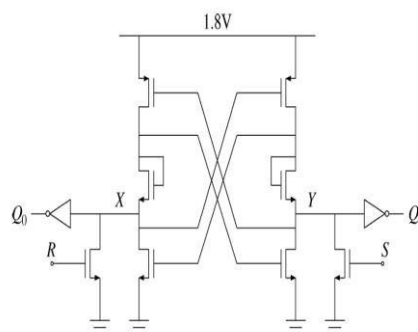
**Institute :** Chennai Institute Of Technology, at Chennai

**University :** Anna University

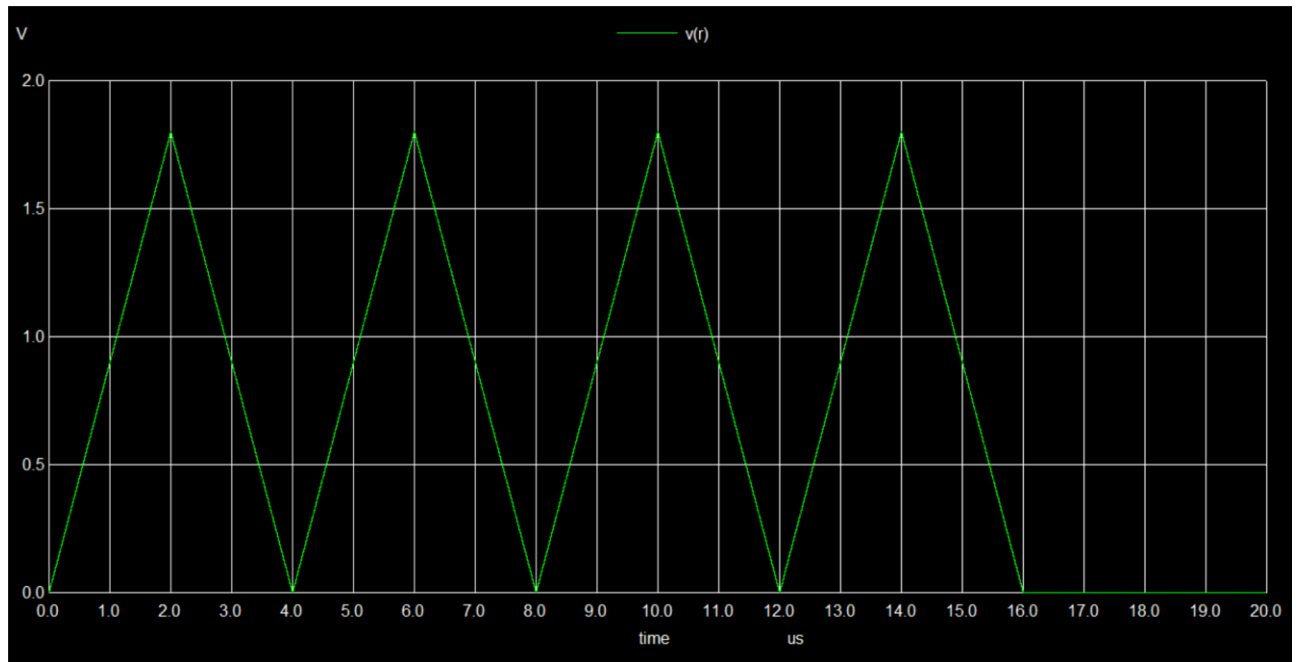
**Title of the circuit :** Design & Simulation of CMOS Ternary Latches Using esim

**Problem Statement :** Develop an accurate simulation model for CMOS Ternary Latches to enhance student learning by providing a virtual environment that closely mirrors real-world experimental outcomes **Theory/Description :**

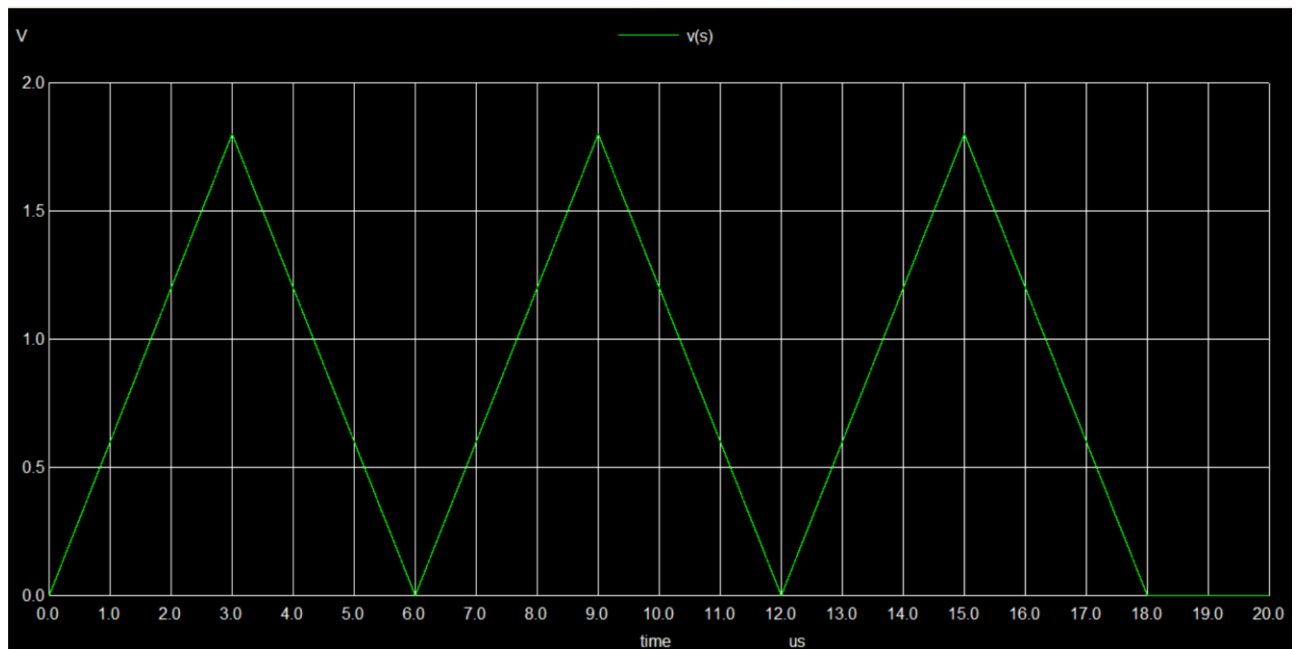
This study describes the design methodology of latches with three stable operating points. Open-loop analysis is used to obtain insight into how a conventional binary latch structure can be modified to yield a ternary latch. Four novel ternary latch structures, compatible with a standard CMOS process, are presented. Properties of each latch, including robustness of the ternary behavior, speed, and power dissipation, are described. Measurement results of four RS ternary flip-flops based on the proposed latch structures, fabricated in a standard 0.18-  $\mu$ m CMOS process, are presented. Maximum operating frequency and skew tolerance are reported for each of the four latches **Circuit Diagram(s):**



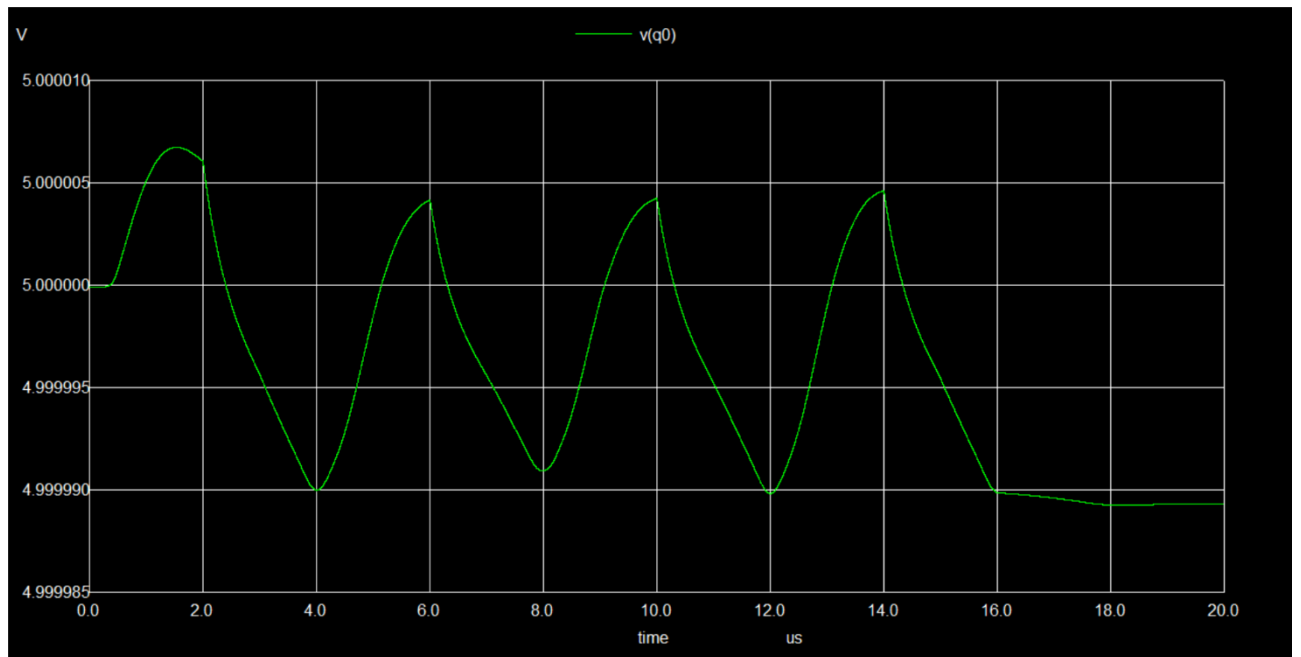
**Input waveform for R:**



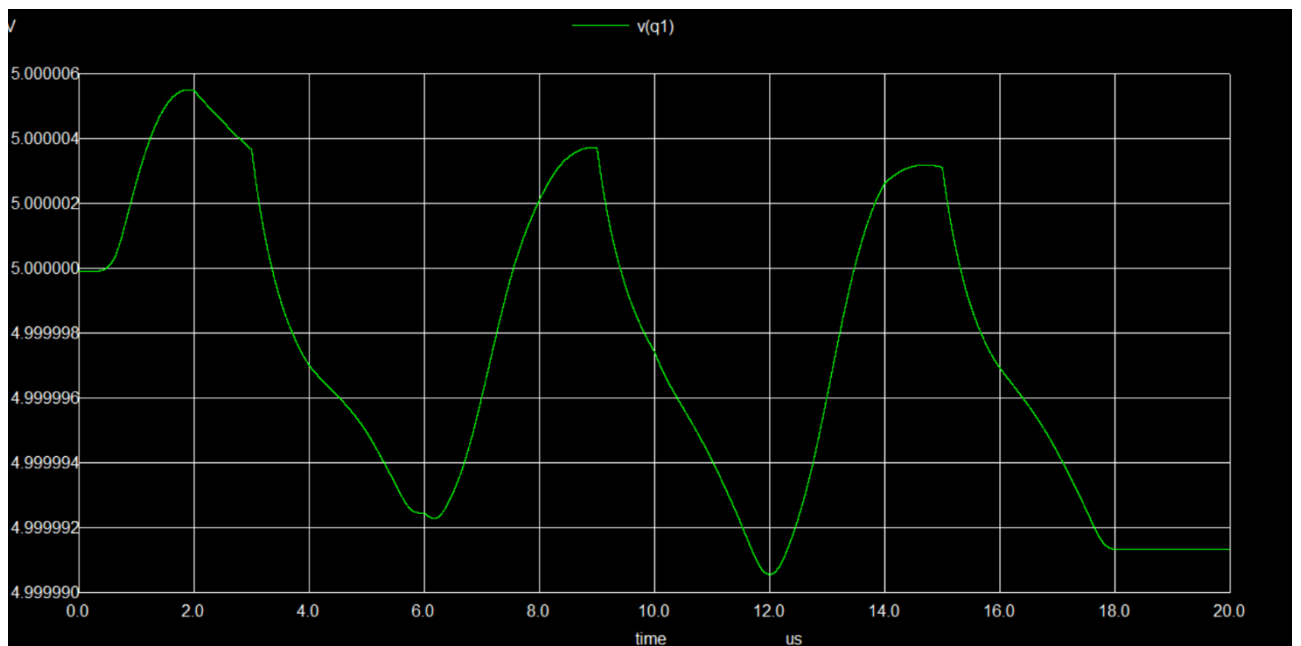
**Input Waveform for S:**



**Output Waveform for Q0:**



**Output Waveform for Q1:**



**Source/Reference(s) :**

- **Title of the paper :** Design & Simulation of CMOS Ternary Latches
- **Name of the journal/publication :** International Journal of Computer & Mathematical Sciences
- **Author(s) :** Shou, X Q Kalantari, N Green, Michael M
- **Chapter volume pages :** IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS—I: REGULAR PAPERS , VOL.53,NO.12, DECEMBER 2006
- **Link:**  
[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/3451379\\_Design\\_of\\_CMOS\\_ternary\\_latches](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/3451379_Design_of_CMOS_ternary_latches)