

# Circuit Simulation Project

<https://esim.fossee.in/circuit-simulation-project>

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**Project Guide:** Dr R. Maheshwari  
**Title of the circuit:** 4-Bit Mod-8 Johnson Counter Using J-K Flip Flop

## Theory:

A Johnson counter, also known as twisted ring counter or walking ring counter, is a shift register in which the complement of the output of the last register is given as the input of the first register and circulates a stream of ones followed by zeros around the ring.

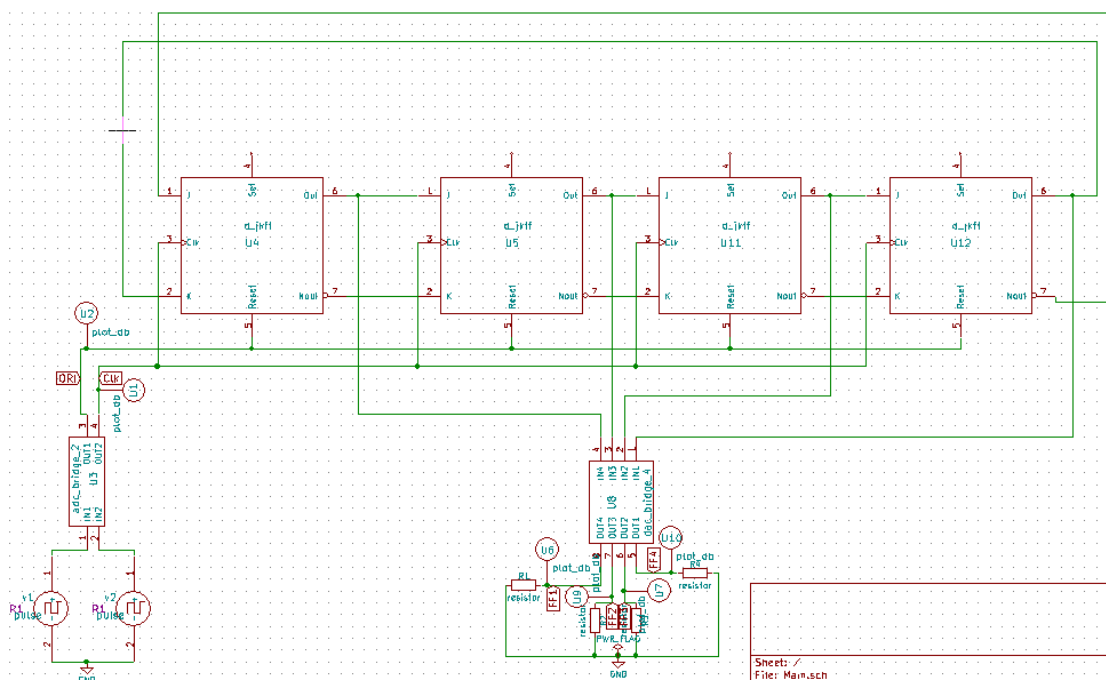
For example after every clock cycle the parallel output of the counter is as follows:

0000, 1000, 1100, 1110, 1111, 0111, 0011, 0001, 0000

As there are only 8 distinct states hence it's a Mod -8 counter.

In this project I have implemented Mod-8 Johnson counter using 4 J-K flip flops. So to make the J-K flip flop act like D flip flop we have to give the input to J and complement of the input to K. By using this principal I constructed this Mod-8 Twisted Ring Counter.

## Circuit Diagram:



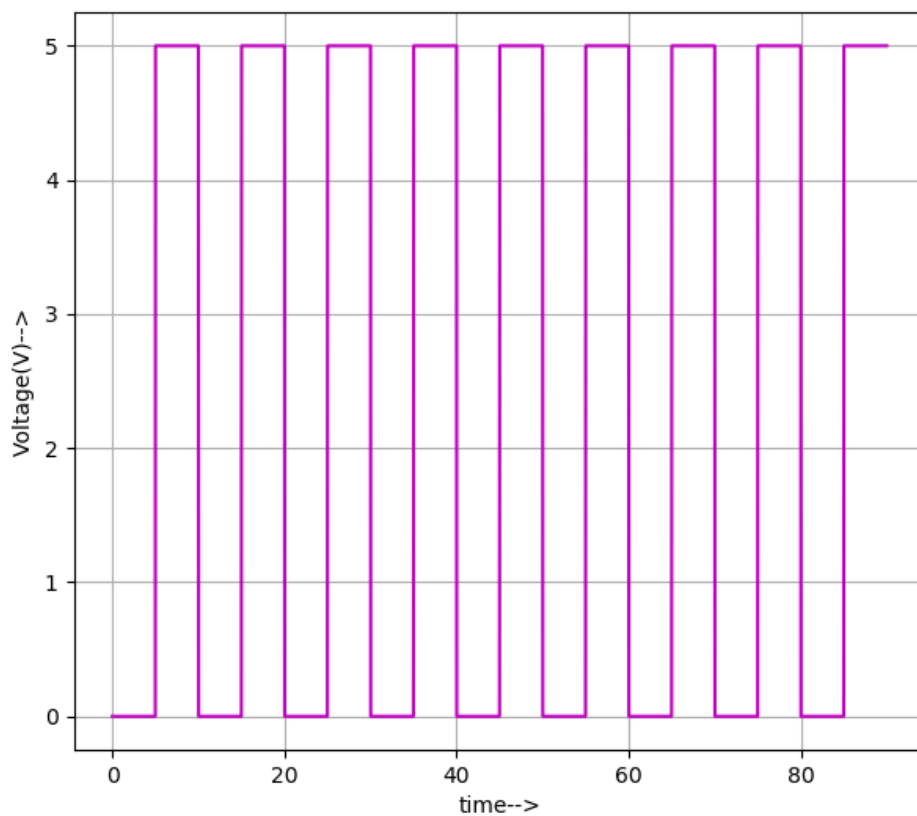
## Results:

Add parameters for pulse source v2	
Enter initial value(Volts/Amps):	0
Enter pulsed value(Volts/Amps):	5
Enter delay time (seconds):	5
Enter rise time (seconds):	0
Enter fall time (seconds):	0
Enter pulse width (seconds):	5
Enter period (seconds):	10

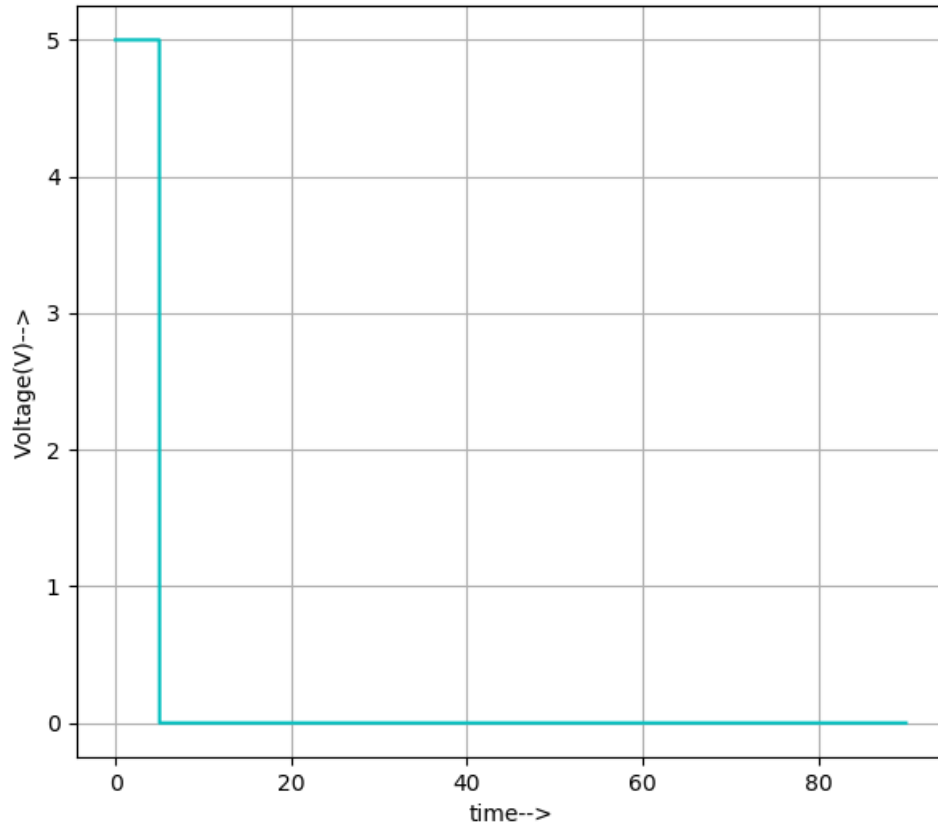
  

Add parameters for pulse source v1	
Enter initial value(Volts/Amps):	5
Enter pulsed value(Volts/Amps):	0
Enter delay time (seconds):	5
Enter rise time (seconds):	0
Enter fall time (seconds):	0
Enter pulse width (seconds):	0
Enter period (seconds):	90

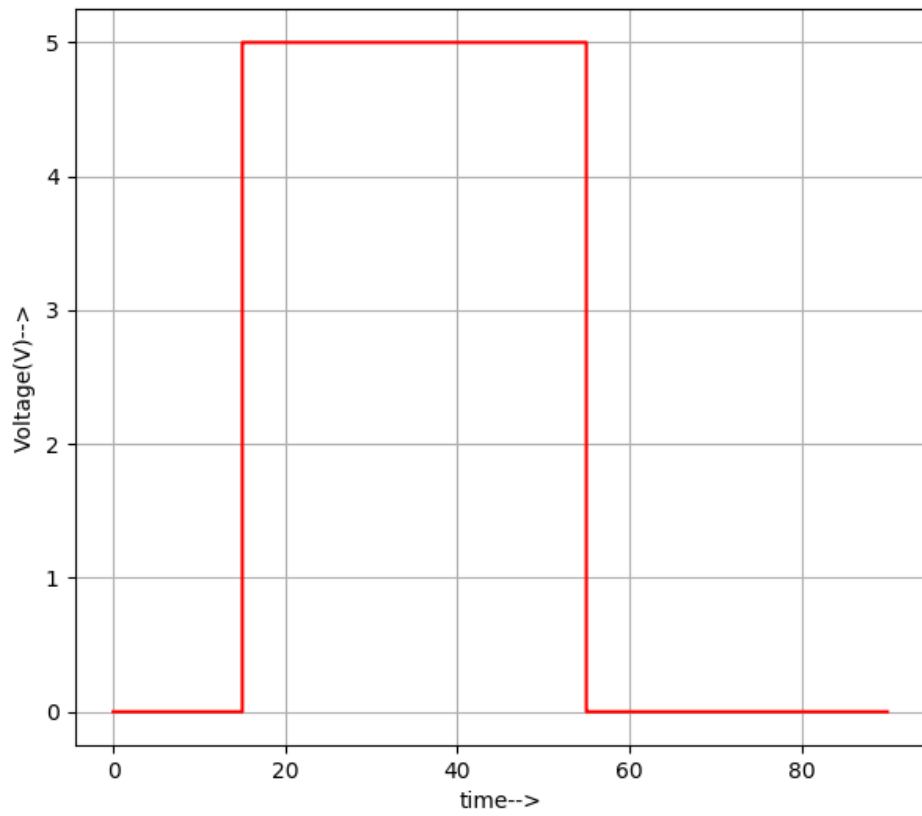
**Fig 1: Source Details**



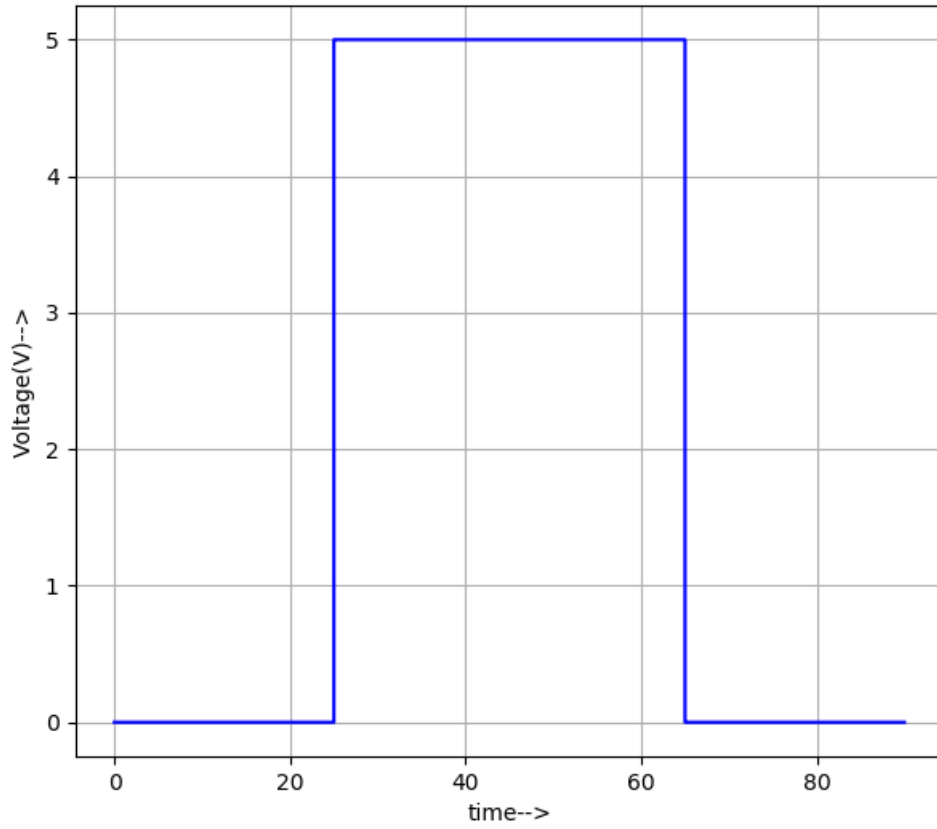
**Plot 1: Clock Signal**



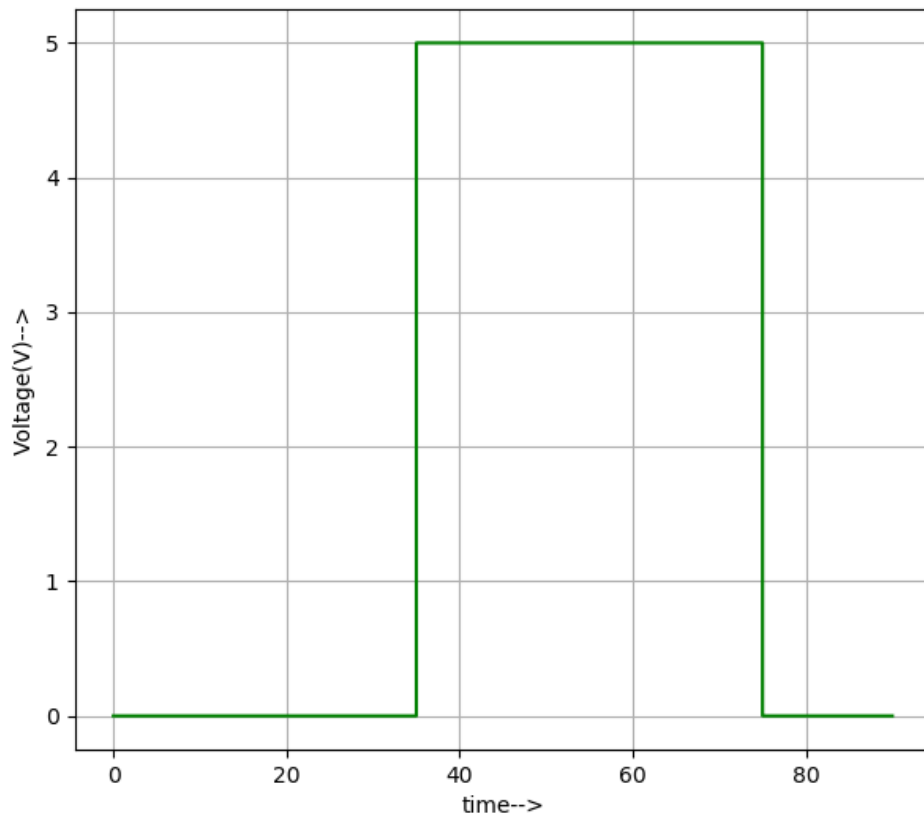
**Plot 2:** Orientation Signal



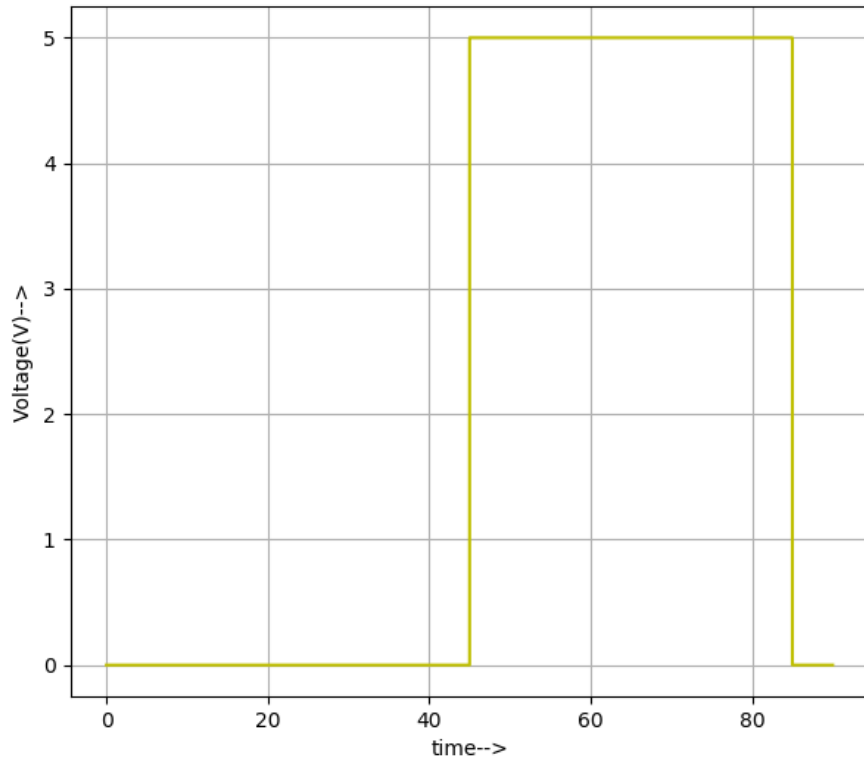
**Plot 3:** Output of Flip Flop 1



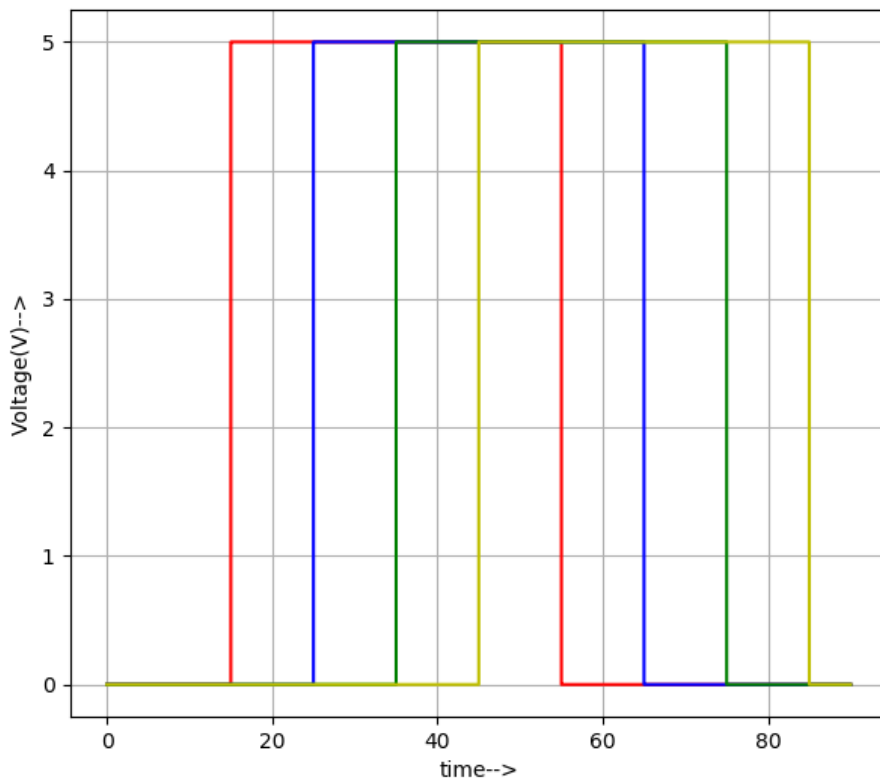
**Plot 4:** Output of Flip Flop 2



**Plot 5:** Output of Flip Flop 3



**Plot 6:** Output of Flip Flop 4



**Plot 7:** Output of All the Flip Flops

Hence the pattern formed here is 0000, 1000, 1100, 1110, 1111, 0111, 0011, 0001, and 0000.

**Source/Reference(s):**

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/n-bit-johnson-counter-in-digital-logic/>

[https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/sequential/seq\\_6.html](https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/sequential/seq_6.html)