



## Circuit Simulation Project on

# Analysis of Voltage Divider Circuit Using OPAMP

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**Title of the circuit :** Analysis of Voltage Divider Circuit Using OPAMP

### **Theory/Description :**

Analog Divider is a circuit which takes two input as a Voltage and the result is output as divided voltage which is the remainder.

Analog divider has input as V1 and V2, V1 is the Voltage Divident and V2 is the Divisor and the result is obtained at the circuit output as the Voltage Remainder. This circuit consists of the log and antilog amplifier, subtractor and inverting amplifier. The log amplifier output is given to the subtractor circuit along with the offset voltage(0.565). Output of Subtractor is given to the antilog amplifier and obtained the result but it is inverted form, so we use an inverting amplifier to get the correct output. The final Output is  $V_{out} = kV1/V2$ .

The equation for the circuit is shown below

$$V_{out} = V1/V2$$

...For Eg V1 = 10 and V2 = 2

$$\log(V_{out}) = \log(V1/V2)$$

...Taking log on both sides

$$\log(V_{out}) = \log V1 - \log V2$$

$$\log(V_{out}) = 1 - 0.3010$$

$$V_{out} = \text{antilog}(0.699)$$

...Taking antilog on both sides

$$V_{out} = 5$$

Analog divider find application in many circuits.

## Circuit Diagram :

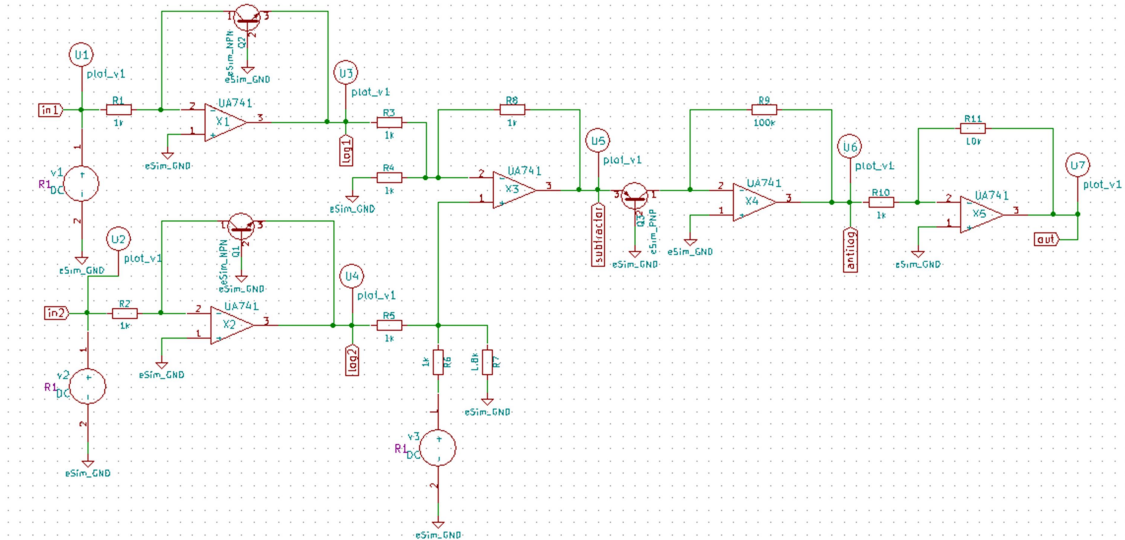


Fig 1 : Schematic of Analog Divider Circuit using OPAMP

## Simulation Results :

### 1. Ngspice Plots :

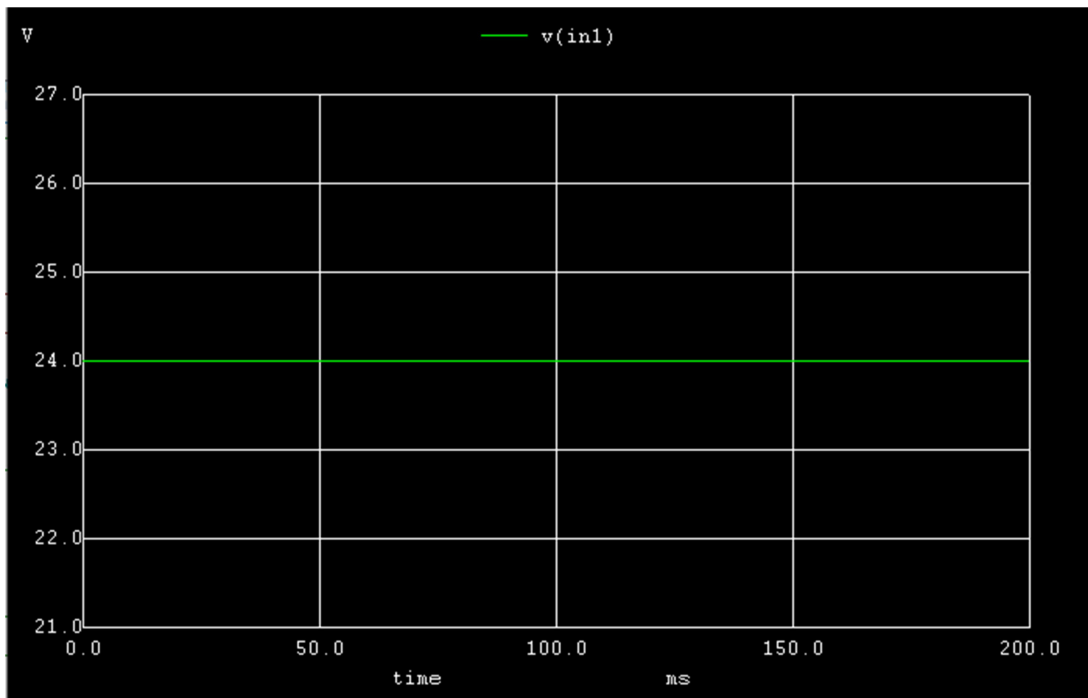
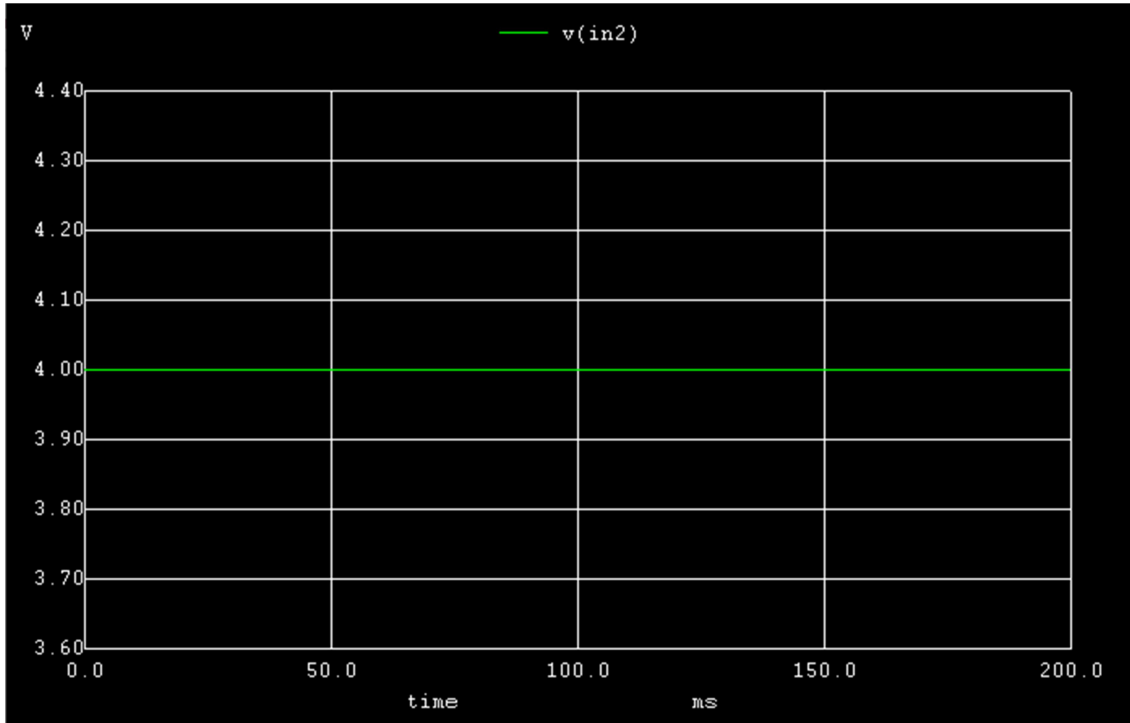


Fig 2 : ngspice input 1 plot



. Fig 3 : ngspice input 2 plot

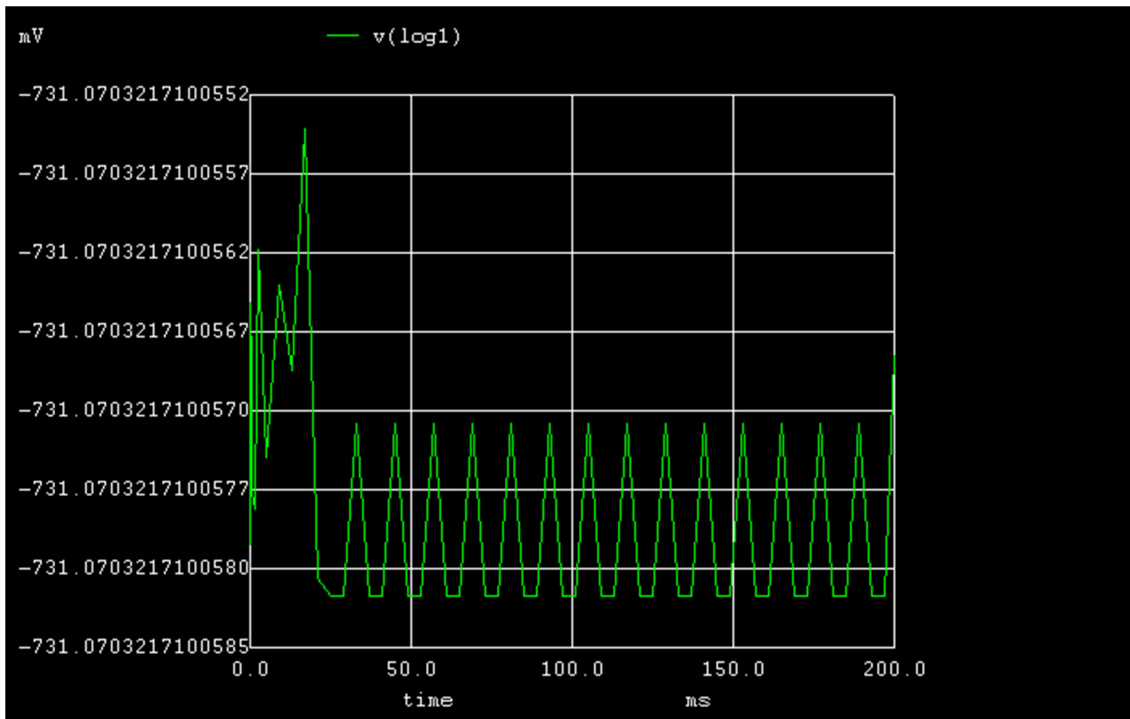


Fig 4 : ngspice log 1 plot

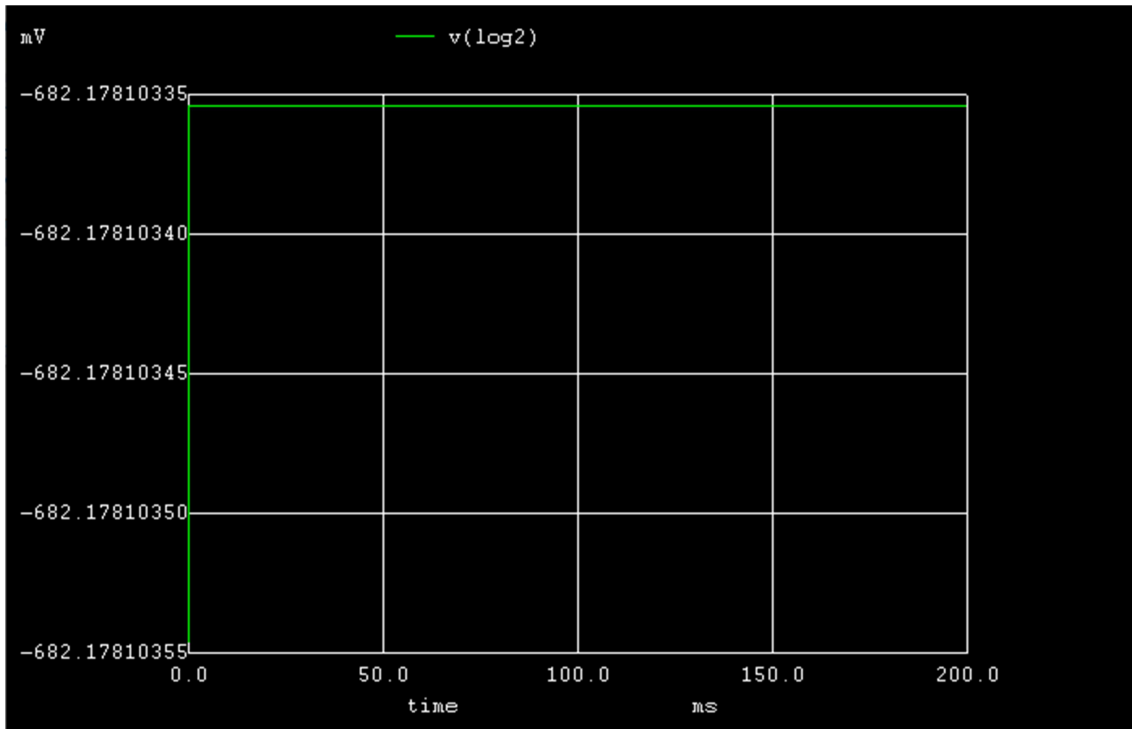


Fig 5 : ngspice log 2 plot

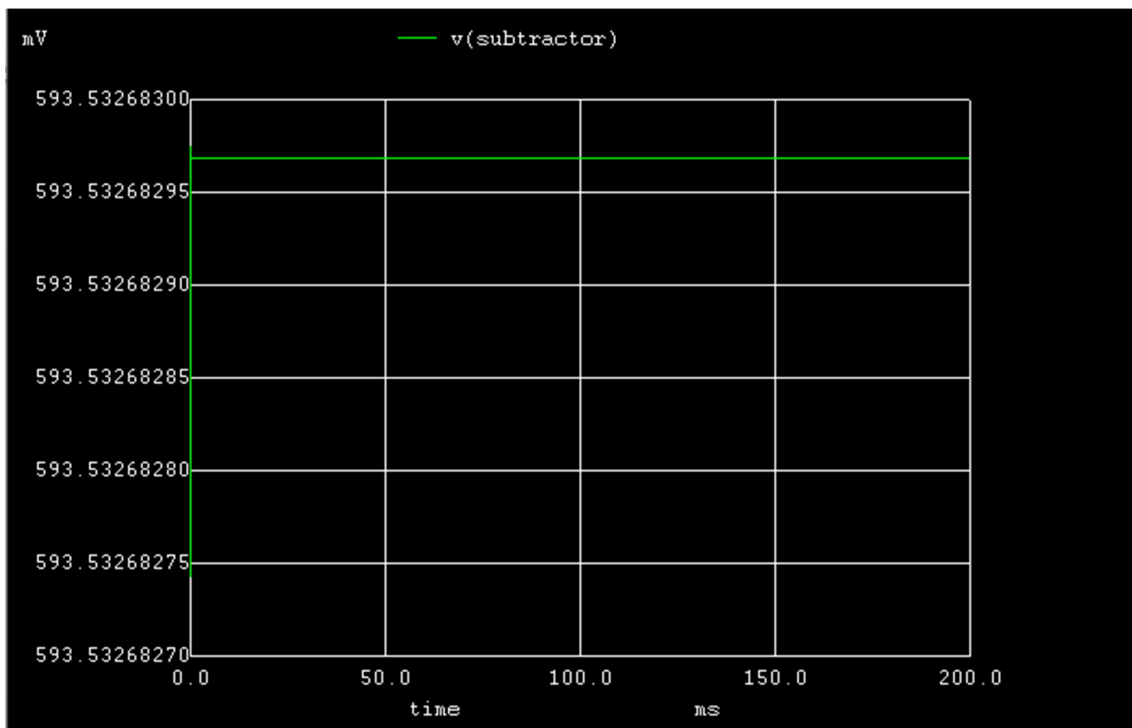


Fig 6 : ngspice subtractor plot

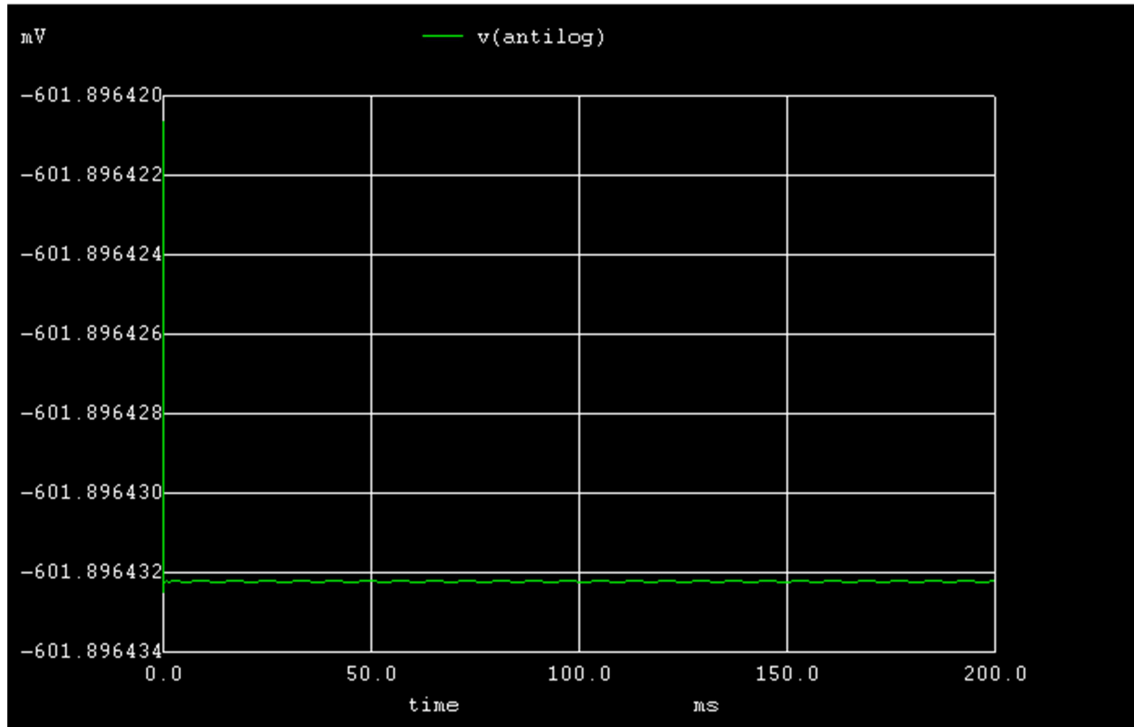


Fig 7 : ngspice antilog amplifier plot

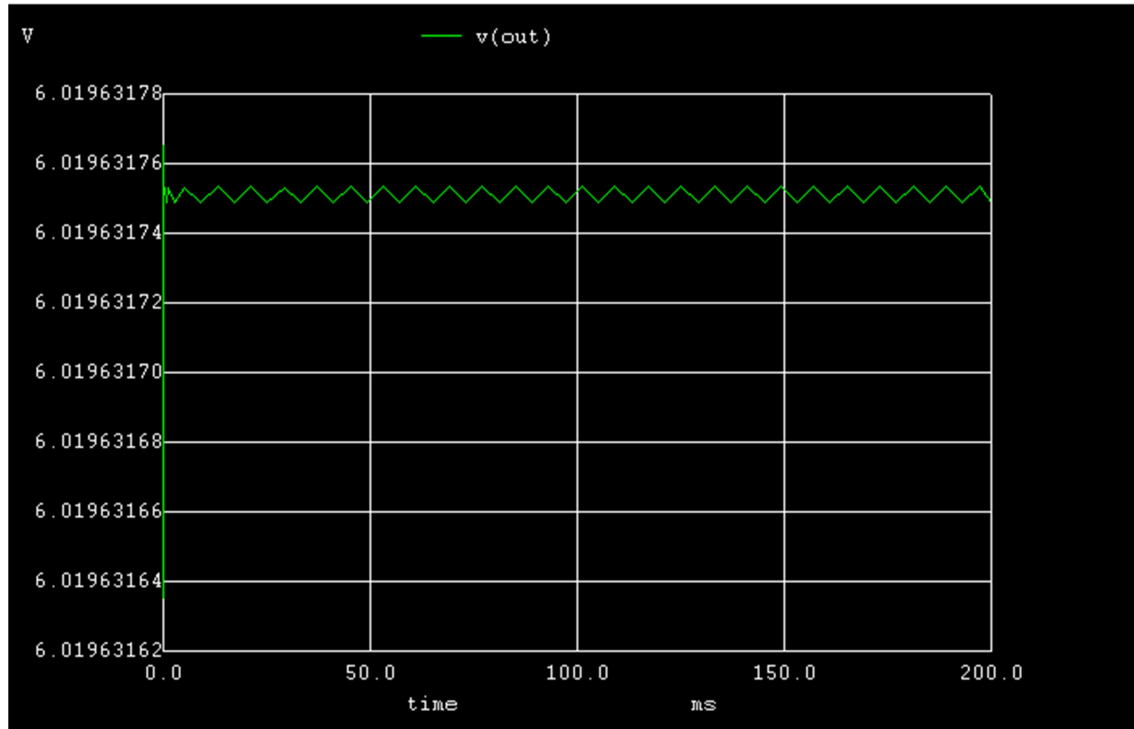


Fig 8 : ngspice output plot

## 2. Python plot

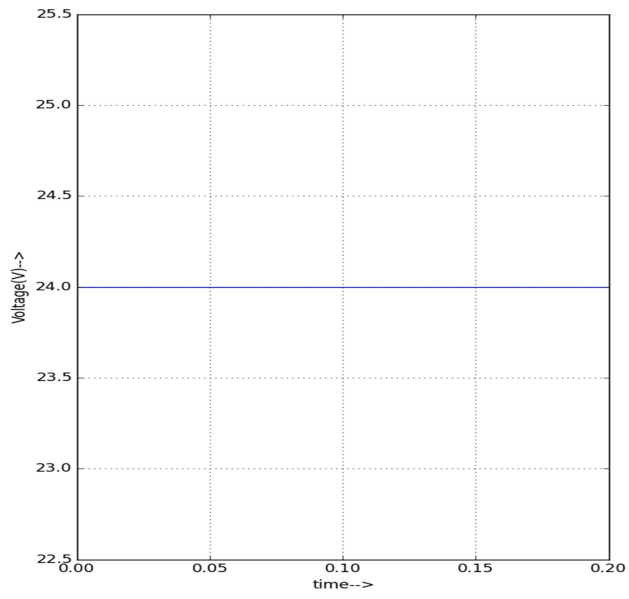


Fig 9 : python input 1 plot

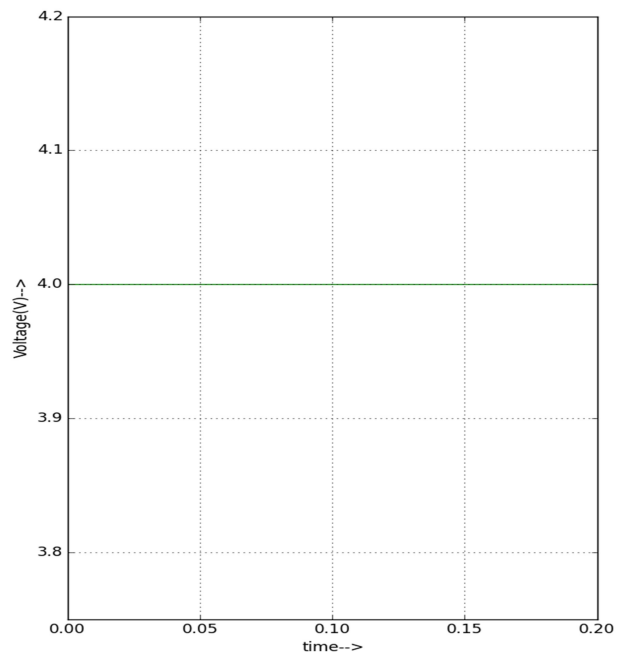


Fig 10 : python input 2 plot

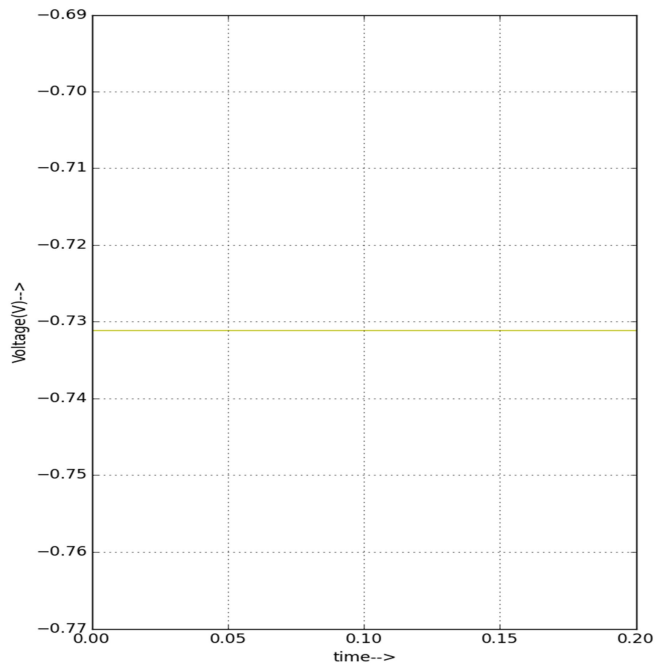


Fig 11 : python log 1 plot

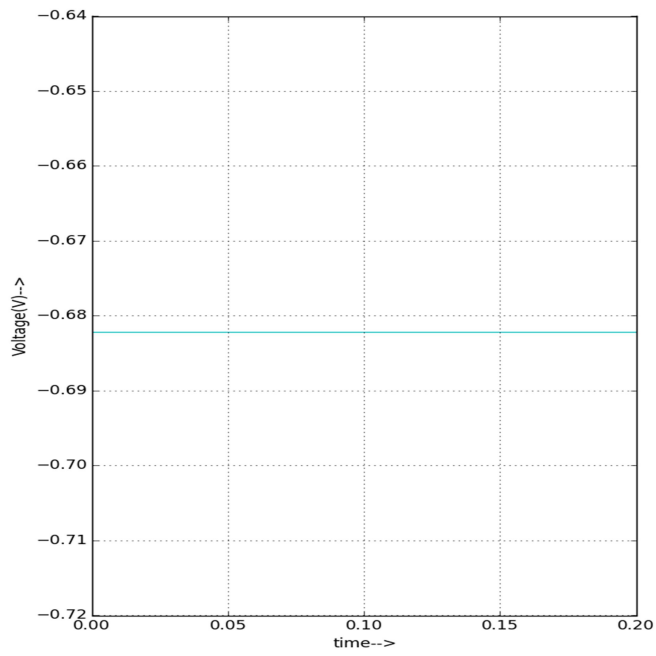


Fig 12 : python log 2 plot

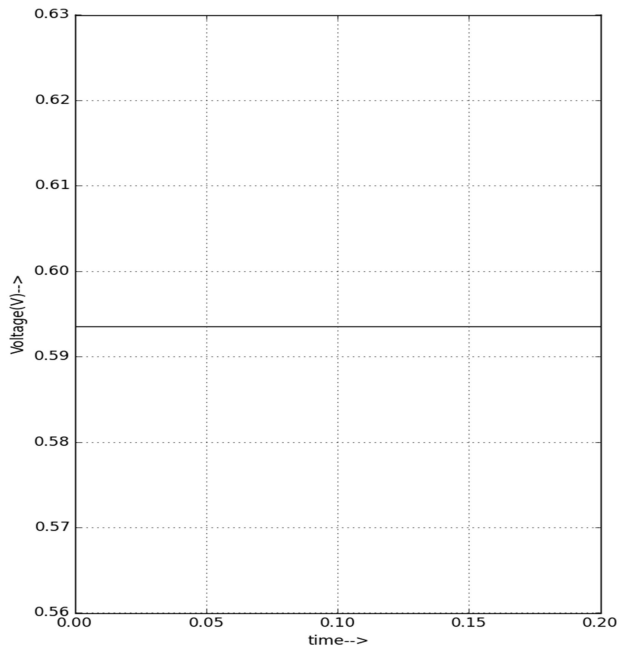


Fig 13 : python subtractor plot

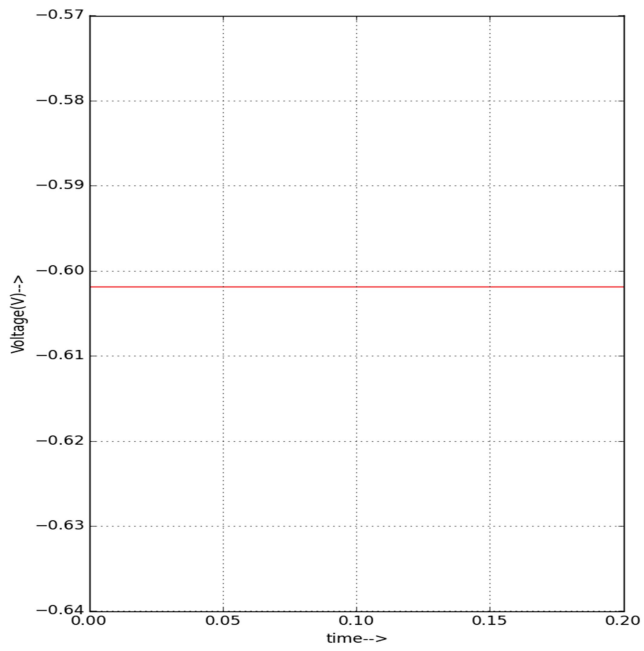


Fig 14 : python antilog plot



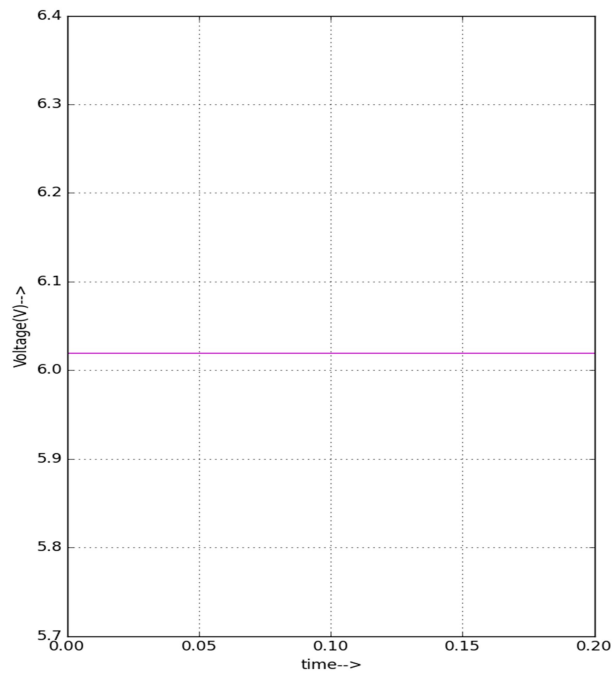


Fig 15 : python Output plot

**Conclusion:** Thus, we have studied the Analysis of Voltage Divider Circuit Using OPAMP in eSim circuit simulation and obtained the appropriate waveform and amplitude in simulation plot of ngspice and python plot .

**Source/Reference(s):**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear\\_integrated\\_circuits\\_applications/linear\\_integrated\\_circuits\\_applications\\_log\\_and\\_anti\\_log\\_amplifiers.htm](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/linear_integrated_circuits_applications/linear_integrated_circuits_applications_log_and_anti_log_amplifiers.htm)
2. <https://www.electronics-tutorial.net/analog-integrated-circuits/subtractordifference-amplifier/>
3. <https://www.electronics-tutorial.net/mini-projects/ANALOG-SIGNAL-DIVIDER/>
4. <https://ecetutorials.com/analog-electronics/inverting-and-non-inverting-amplifiers/>