

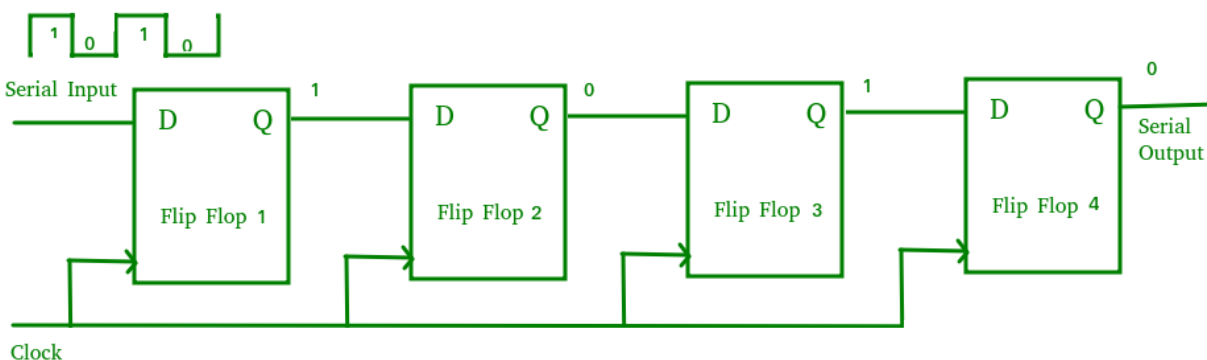
**TITLE OF THE EXPERIMENT -**

**4 BIT SYNCHRONOUS SERIAL IN SERIAL OUT SHIFT REGISTER**

**Abstract:**

Shift Register is a group of flip flops used to store / move multiple bits of data. In Serial-in to Serial-out (SISO) shift register the data is shifted serially “IN” and “OUT” of the register, one bit at a time in either a left or right direction under clock control. It allows serial input i.e. one bit after the other through a single data line and produces a serial output. There is only one output, the data leaves the shift register one bit at a time in a serial pattern. The circuit consists of four D flip-flops which are connected in a serial manner. All these flip-flops are synchronous with each other since the same clock signal is applied to each flip flop.

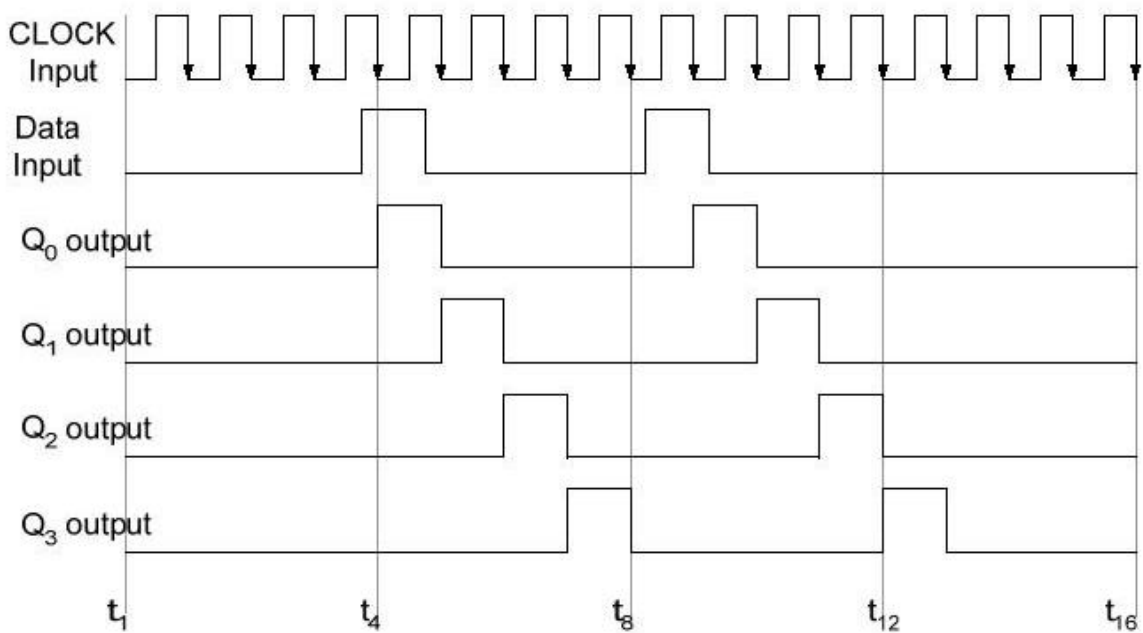
**Circuit Diagram:**



**Truth Table:**

| Operation of the Shift-right Register |       |       |       |       |                        |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|
| Timing pulse                          | $Q_A$ | $Q_B$ | $Q_C$ | $Q_D$ | Serial output at $Q_D$ |
| Initial value                         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                      |
| After 1 <sup>st</sup> clock pulse     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                      |
| After 2 <sup>nd</sup> clock pulse     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0                      |
| After 3 <sup>rd</sup> clock pulse     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0                      |
| After 4 <sup>th</sup> clock pulse     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1                      |

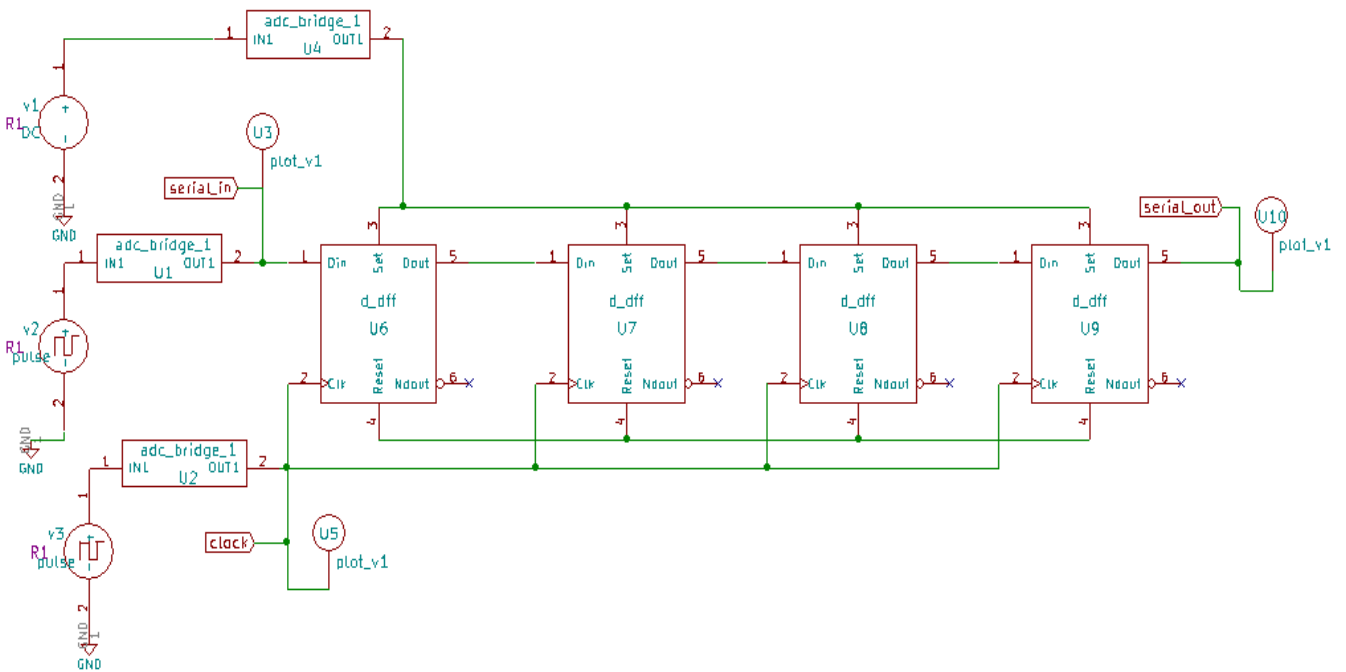
**Timing Diagram:**



**eSim Required Components :**

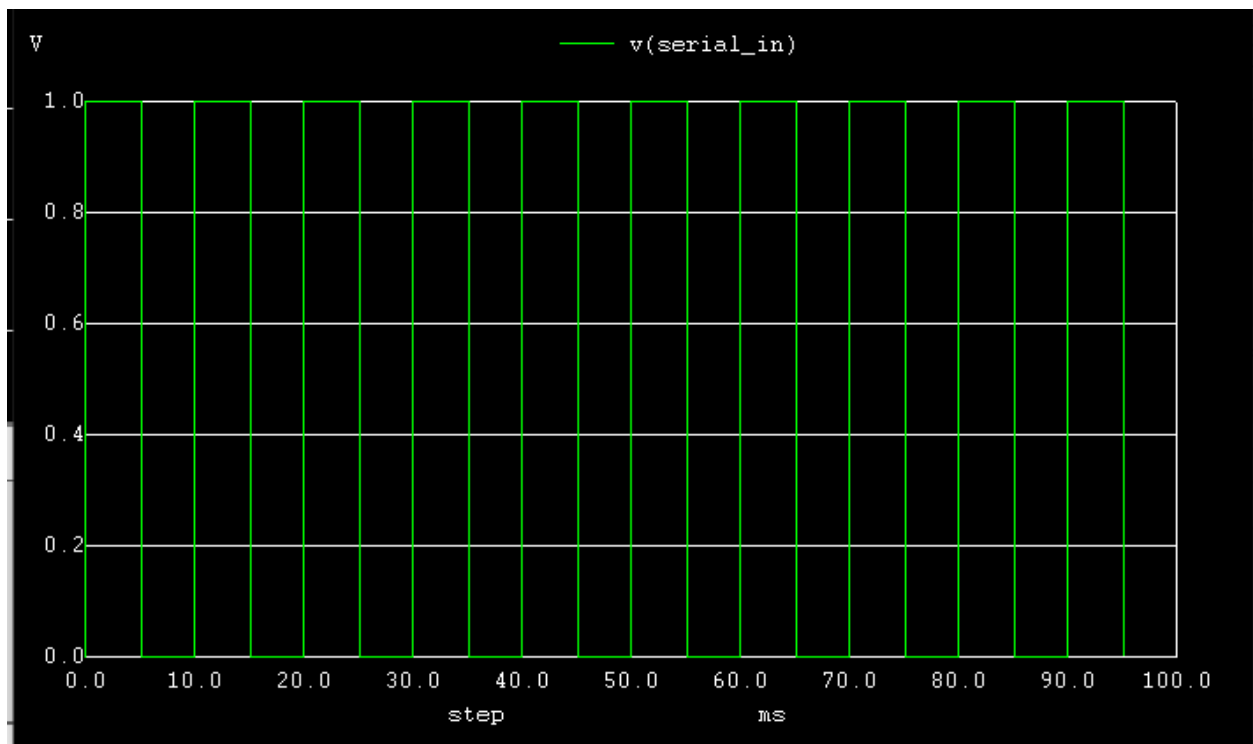
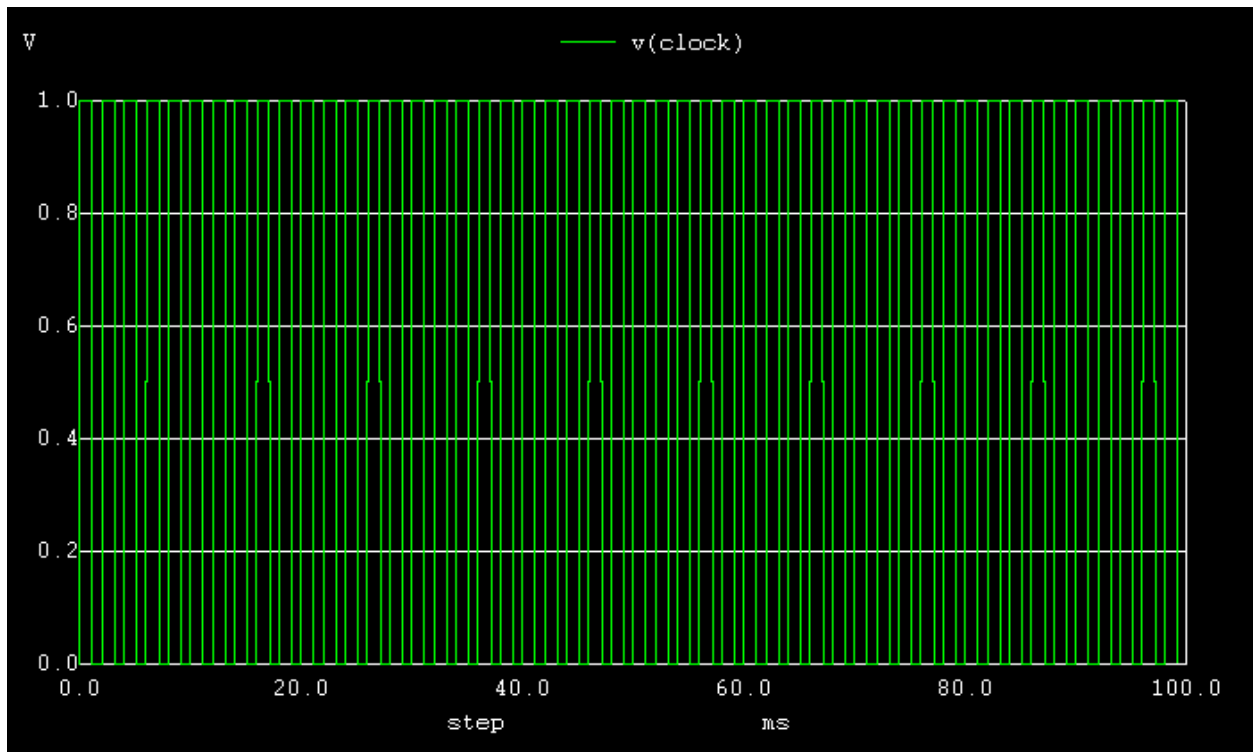
| Synchronous up counter |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Component Name         | Type                          |
| d_dff                  | d flip flop                   |
| clock                  | clock input                   |
| DC                     | dc voltage source for logic 1 |

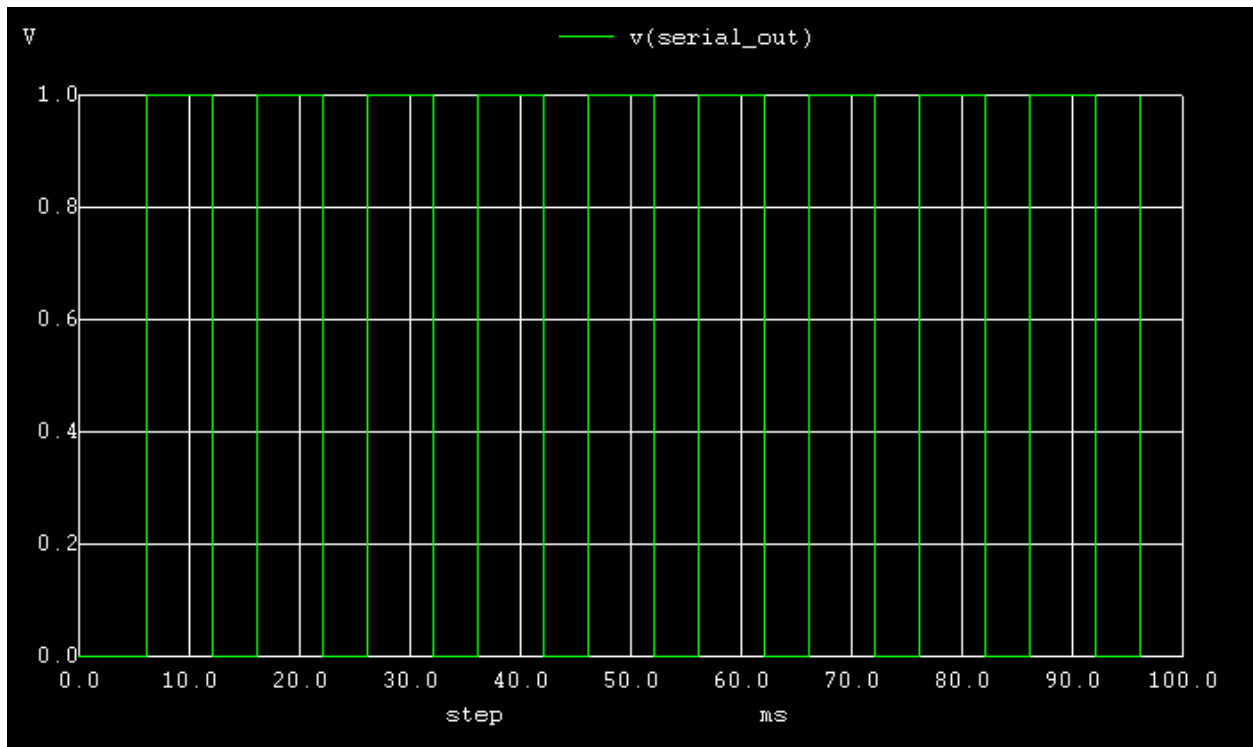
**ESIM Circuit design snapshot:**



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## OUTPUT –





**References:**

- <https://www.electrical4u.com/serial-in-serial-out-siso-shift-register/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/shift-registers-in-digital-logic/>