## Johnson Counter

The Johnson Ring Counter or "Twisted Ring Counters", is another shift register with feedback exactly the same as the standard Ring Counter above, except that this time the inverted output Q of the last flip-flop is now connected back to the input D of the first flip-flop as shown below.The main advantage of this type of ring counter is that it only needs half the number of flip-flops compared to the standard ring counter then its modulo number is halved. So a " $n$-stage" Johnson counter will circulate a single data bit giving sequence of 2 n different states and can therefore be considered as a "mod-2n counter".


Figure1:Johnson Counter
Simulation results:
1.Ngspice plot


Figure2:Clock


Figure3: q1 output

Figure5: q3 output



Figure6: q4 output
2.Python plot


Figure7: output
3. Reference
[1] http://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/sequential/seq_6.html on 11/12/2017.
[2] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ring_counter

