## **Johnson Counter**

The **Johnson Ring Counter** or "Twisted Ring Counters", is another shift register with feedback exactly the same as the standard *Ring Counter* above, except that this time the inverted output Q of the last flip-flop is now connected back to the input D of the first flip-flop as shown below. The main advantage of this type of ring counter is that it only needs half the number of flip-flops compared to the standard ring counter then its modulo number is halved. So a "n-stage" Johnson counter will circulate a single data bit giving sequence of 2n different states and can therefore be considered as a "mod-2n counter".

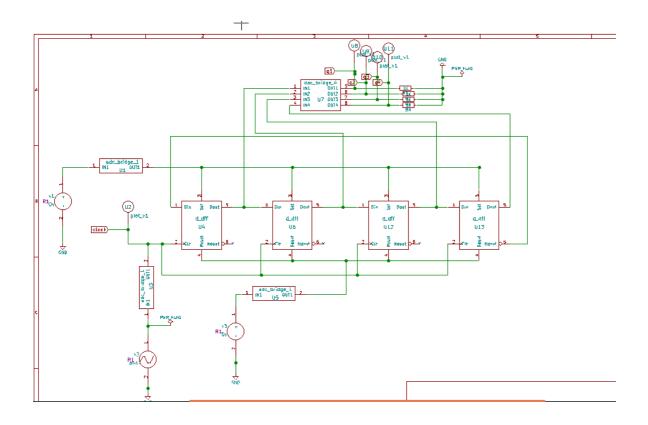


Figure 1: Johnson Counter

Simulation results: 1.Ngspice plot

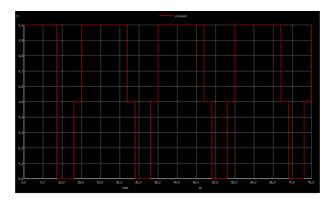
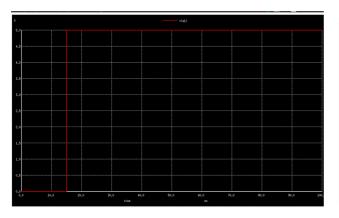


Figure2:Clock



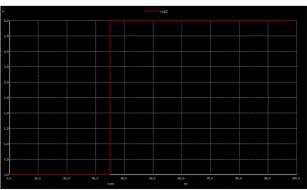
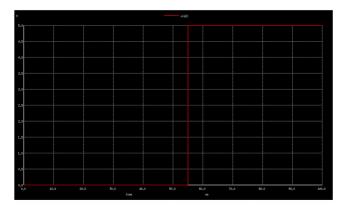


Figure3: q1 output Figure4: q2 output



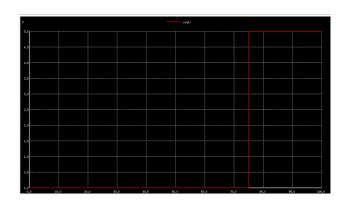


Figure5: q3 output Figure6: q4 output

## 2.Python plot

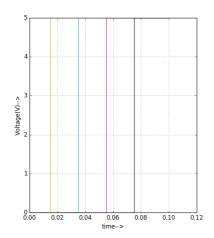


Figure7: output

## 3. Reference

- [1] http://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/sequential/seq\_6.html on 11/12/2017. [2] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ring\_counter